

## WE KNOW NOT WHAT WE MAY BE

Barbican Pit Theatre 5-9 September 2018

*After hearing a talk from a specialist (from the worlds of alternative economics, geography, technology, architecture, politics) – audiences were invited to co-imagine future scenarios under transformed conditions – what those conditions might be were proposed on ‘scenario’ postcards – as numbered below. The bibliography collates the works consulted in the development of the scenarios (alongside conversations and consultations with the twenty-four specialists who spoke at the installation).*

| Postcard | Shorthand                           | Scenario  | Bibliography and reference materials for audience (see also ‘201809 Bibliography’ for full list in alphabetical order)   |
|----------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| 001      | Carbon Tax                          | All emissions of carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases are subject to a UK tax to pay the costs of present and future climate damage.       | <p>Article, ‘Carbon pricing can spur economic growth more than we thought, says new research’, <i>Oxford Martin School: University of Oxford</i>, 6 February 2018, <a href="https://www.oxfordmartin.ox.ac.uk/news/2018_news_carbonpricing_economy">https://www.oxfordmartin.ox.ac.uk/news/2018_news_carbonpricing_economy</a></p> <p>Lynas Mark, <i>Six Degrees: Our Future on a Hotter Planet</i> (London: Harper Perennial, 2008)</p> <p>McKinsey and Company, <i>Pathways to a Low-Carbon Economy</i> (2009) <a href="https://www.mckinsey.com/~media/mckinsey/dotcom/client_service/sustainability/cost%20curve%20pdfs/pathways_lowcarbon_economy_version2.ashx">https://www.mckinsey.com/~media/mckinsey/dotcom/client_service/sustainability/cost%20curve%20pdfs/pathways_lowcarbon_economy_version2.ashx</a></p> <p>Raworth, Kate Doughnut <i>Economics</i> (London: Random House, 2017), p. 213.</p> <p>Siegmeier, Jan, et al., ‘Capital beats coal: How collecting the climate rent increases aggregate investment’, <i>Journal of Environmental Economics and Management</i>, 88 (2018) <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeem.2017.12.006">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeem.2017.12.006</a></p> <p>Webpage, ‘British Columbia / Canada’, <i>Carbon Tax Centre</i> <a href="https://www.carbontax.org/where-carbon-is-taxed/british-columbia/">https://www.carbontax.org/where-carbon-is-taxed/british-columbia/</a></p> |
| 002      | Everyone pays tax for UK activities | Every person and every corporation contributes the same taxes for the same UK activities regardless of whether they are based in the UK or not. | <p>Coppola, Frances, ‘The sad story of Maplin Electronics’, <i>Coppola Comment</i>, 7 March 2018 <a href="http://www.coppolacomment.com/2018/03/the-sad-story-of-maplin-electronics.html">http://www.coppolacomment.com/2018/03/the-sad-story-of-maplin-electronics.html</a></p> <p>Murphy, Richard, <i>The Joy of Tax</i> (London: Corgi, 2016), pp. 113-114; p. 210.</p> <p>Murphy, Richard, <i>Dirty Secrets</i> (London: Verso, 2017); pp. 116-19.</p> <p>Webpage, ‘The Equality Trust: What do we do?’, <i>The Equality Trust</i> <a href="https://www.equalitytrust.org.uk/what-we-do-we-campaign-we-catalyse-we-co-operate">https://www.equalitytrust.org.uk/what-we-do-we-campaign-we-catalyse-we-co-operate</a></p>   |
| 003      | Trace landowners                    | If the owner of a piece of land or property is not named, ownership is turned over to a public trust.   | <p>Thomas, Derek, <i>Placemaking: An Urban Design Methodology</i> (London: Routledge, 2016), p. 43</p> <p>Webpage, ‘BedZED’, <i>Bioregional</i> <a href="https://www.bioregional.com/bedzed/">https://www.bioregional.com/bedzed/</a></p>  |

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|     |   |  | <p>Webpage, 'Why One Planet Living?', <i>Bioregional</i> <a href="https://www.bioregional.com/one-planet-living-our-unique-framework/individuals/">https://www.bioregional.com/one-planet-living-our-unique-framework/individuals/</a></p>  |
| 004 | Citizen Care Income                       | <p>Every adult receives 'CitizenCare' income of £200 per week. This covers the costs and time needed in a climate-resilient future, for taking care of each other and the environment.</p> | <p>Article, 'Food bank use in UK reaches highest rate on record as benefits fail to cover basic costs', <i>The Independent</i>, 24 April 2018 <a href="https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/food-bank-uk-benefits-trussell-trust-cost-of-living-highest-rate-a8317001.html">https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/food-bank-uk-benefits-trussell-trust-cost-of-living-highest-rate-a8317001.html</a></p> <p>Article, 'The UK labour market: where do we stand now?', <i>The Institute for Financial Studies</i>, 28 April 2018 <a href="https://www.ifs.org.uk/publications/9170">https://www.ifs.org.uk/publications/9170</a></p> <p>Article, 'Unpaid carers provide social care worth £57 billion', <i>Office for National Statistics</i>, 10 July 2017 <a href="https://www.ons.gov.uk/">https://www.ons.gov.uk/</a></p> <p>Bregmann, Rutger, <i>Utopia for Realists</i> (London: Bloomsbury, 2014; reprinted 2017), pp. 34-37.</p> <p>Mason, Paul, <i>PostCapitalism</i> (London: Penguin, 2015)</p> <p>Reed, Howard, and Stewart Lansley, <i>Universal Basic Income: An idea whose time has come?</i> (London: Compass, 2016) <a href="https://www.compassonline.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/UniversalBasicIncomeByCompass-Spreads.pdf">https://www.compassonline.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/UniversalBasicIncomeByCompass-Spreads.pdf</a></p> <p>Simpson, Alan, <i>Dance me to the end of love – an economics for tomorrow</i> (Guildford: Centre for the Understanding of Sustainable Property, 2018) <a href="http://www.alansimpson.org.uk/2018/03/06/dance-me-to-the-end-of-love/">http://www.alansimpson.org.uk/2018/03/06/dance-me-to-the-end-of-love/</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Alaska Permanent Fund Corporation', <i>APFC</i> <a href="https://apfc.org/">https://apfc.org/</a>; see also <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ePIAAf2b_Io">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ePIAAf2b_Io</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Women's Economic Empowerment and Care (WE-Care)', <i>Oxfam</i> <a href="https://policy-practice.oxfam.org.uk/our-work/gender-justice/womens-economic-empowerment/we-care">https://policy-practice.oxfam.org.uk/our-work/gender-justice/womens-economic-empowerment/we-care</a></p> |
| 005 | Neighbourhood renewable energy production | <p>Neighbourhoods receive subsidies to set up independent systems for generating energy locally through renewable technologies.</p>  | <p>Chan, Gabriel, et al., 'Six principles for energy innovation', <i>Nature</i>, 552 (2017) <a href="https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-017-07761-0">https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-017-07761-0</a></p> <p>Simpson, Alan, <i>Transformation Moment</i> ([n. place]: The Beautiful Energy Company and Climate Action, 2017) <a href="http://files.1010global.org/documents/Transformation%20Moment%20Alan%20Simpson%20Report.pdf">http://files.1010global.org/documents/Transformation Moment Alan Simpson Report.pdf</a></p> <p>Smith, Joe, and Renata Tyszczyk, eds., <i>Energetic</i> (Cambridge: Shed, 2018)</p> <p>Tisheva, Plamena, 'US installs record-smashing 4.1GW of solar in Q3', <i>Renewables Now</i> <a href="https://renewablesnow.com/news/us-installs-record-smashing-4-1-gw-of-solar-in-q3-550381/">https://renewablesnow.com/news/us-installs-record-smashing-4-1-gw-of-solar-in-q3-550381/</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Take Back Our Energy, <i>We Own It: Public Services for People not Profit</i> <a href="https://weownit.org.uk/public-ownership/energy">https://weownit.org.uk/public-ownership/energy</a></p>   |

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| 006 | State-provided energy | British offshore and onshore windfarms and tidal barriers are publically owned by the British state, and the electricity is shared at low cost. | <p>Simpson, Alan, <i>Transformation Moment</i> ([n. place]: The Beautiful Energy Company and Climate Action, 2017) <a href="http://files.1010global.org/documents/Transformation_Moment_Alan_Simpson_Report.pdf">http://files.1010global.org/documents/Transformation Moment Alan Simpson Report.pdf</a></p> <p>Smith, Joe, and Renata Tyszczyk, eds., <i>Energetic</i> (Cambridge: Shed, 2018)</p> <p>Surana, Kavita, and Laura Diaz Anderson, 'Public policy and financial resource mobilization for wind energy in developing countries: A comparison of approaches and outcomes in China and India', <i>Global Environmental Change</i>, 35 (2015) <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2015.10.001">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2015.10.001</a></p> <p>Various authors, 'Who Owns the wind, owns the future' (Labour Energy Forum, 2017) <a href="https://labourenergy.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/Who-owns-the-wind_2017_Labour-Energy-Forum.pdf">https://labourenergy.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/Who-owns-the-wind_2017 Labour-Energy-Forum.pdf</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Key Statistics for the Swansea Bay Tidal Lagoon Project', <i>Tidal Lagoon Power</i> <a href="http://www.tidallagoonpower.com/projects/swansea-bay/key-statistics/">http://www.tidallagoonpower.com/projects/swansea-bay/key-statistics/</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Take Back Our Energy, <i>We Own It: Public Services for People not Profit</i> <a href="https://weownit.org.uk/public-ownership/energy">https://weownit.org.uk/public-ownership/energy</a></p>  |
| 007 | Fifth Green           | The 'Fifth Green' rule requires that new buildings must have 20% of their outside covered in vegetation.  | <p>Article, 'Stefano Boeri's "vertical forest" nears completion in Milan', <i>de zeen</i>, 15 May 2014 <a href="https://www.dezeen.com/2014/05/15/stefano-boeri-bosco-vertical-vertical-forest-milan-skyscrapers/">https://www.dezeen.com/2014/05/15/stefano-boeri-bosco-vertical-vertical-forest-milan-skyscrapers/</a></p> <p>Article, 'Tax Credits for Green Rooftops in NYC', <i>Environmental Leader</i>, 29 June 2008 <a href="https://www.environmentalleader.com/2008/06/tax-credits-for-green-rooftops-in-nyc/">https://www.environmentalleader.com/2008/06/tax-credits-for-green-rooftops-in-nyc/</a></p> <p>Article, 'This City Aims to Be the World's Greenest', <i>National Geographic</i>, 28 February 2017 <a href="https://www.nationalgeographic.com/environment/urban-expeditions/green-buildings/green-urban-landscape-cities-Singapore/">https://www.nationalgeographic.com/environment/urban-expeditions/green-buildings/green-urban-landscape-cities-Singapore/</a></p> <p>Hawken, Paul, ed., <i>Drawdown: The Most Comprehensive Plan Ever Proposed to Reverse Global Warming</i> (London: Penguin, 2017)</p> <p>Saadatian, Omidreza, et al., 'A review of energy aspects of green roofs', <i>Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews</i>, 23 (2013) <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S136403211300124X?via%3Dihub">https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S136403211300124X?via%3Dihub</a></p> <p>Scoones, Ian, Melissa Leach, and Peter Newell, eds., <i>The Politics of Green Transformations</i> (Abingdon: Routledge, 2015)</p> <p>Various authors, <i>Lea River Park Primer</i> (London: London Legacy Development Corporation, 2017)</p> |
| 008 | Half-Earth            | The UK takes part in the 'half-Earth' initiative: a global agreement to   | <p>Article, 'Birds on the move', <i>RSPB</i>, 14 June 2015 <a href="http://ww2.rspb.org.uk/community/ourwork/b/martinharper/archive/2015/06/14/birds-on-the-move.aspx">http://ww2.rspb.org.uk/community/ourwork/b/martinharper/archive/2015/06/14/birds-on-the-move.aspx</a></p> <p>Ellis, Earle C., <i>Anthropocene: A Very Short Introduction</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018)</p>  |

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|     |  | return half the Earth's landmass to nature.  | <p>Hawken, Paul, ed., <i>Drawdown: The Most Comprehensive Plan Ever Proposed to Reverse Global Warming</i> (London: Penguin, 2017)</p> <p>Juniper, Tony, <i>Rainforest</i> (London: Profile, 2018)</p> <p>Newell, Peter, <i>Globalization and the Environment</i> (Cambridge: Polity, 2012)</p> <p>Various authors, 'Risky Business: Understanding the UK's overseas footprint for deforestation-risk commodities' (WWF and RSPB, 2017) <a href="https://www.wwf.org.uk/sites/default/files/2017-10/WWF%20and%20RSPB%20-%20Risky%20Business%20Report%20-%20October%202017.pdf">https://www.wwf.org.uk/sites/default/files/2017-10/WWF%20and%20RSPB%20-%20Risky%20Business%20Report%20-%20October%202017.pdf</a></p> <p>Wilson, Edward O., <i>Half-Earth: Our Planet's Fight For Life</i> (New York: Liveright, 2017), pp. 3-4</p>  |
| 009 | Green Investment Bank                      | A green investment bank is set up, which the government finances as necessary through creating money.  | <p>Diaz Anderson, Laura, et al., 'Integrating uncertainty into public energy research and development decisions', <i>Nature Energy</i>, 2 (2017) <a href="https://www.nature.com/articles/nenergy201771">https://www.nature.com/articles/nenergy201771</a></p> <p>Doorman, Frans, <i>Our Money – Towards a New Monetary System</i> (Lulu, 2015) <a href="https://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Our-Money-06-4-2015-A5-Download-Positive-Money-28-8-2015-2.pdf">https://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Our-Money-06-4-2015-A5-Download-Positive-Money-28-8-2015-2.pdf</a></p> <p>McKinsey and Company, 'Making the most of a wealth of infrastructure finance', June 2015 <a href="https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/capital-projects-and-infrastructure/our-insights/making-the-most-of-a-wealth-of-infrastructure-finance">https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/capital-projects-and-infrastructure/our-insights/making-the-most-of-a-wealth-of-infrastructure-finance</a></p> <p>Meadows, Donella H., et al., <i>The Limits to Growth</i> (London: Earth Island, 1972)</p> <p>Various authors, 'Escaping Growth Dependency' (Positive Money, 2018) <a href="http://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Escaping-Growth-Dependency-final_print.pdf">http://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Escaping-Growth-Dependency-final_print.pdf</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Alaska Permanent Fund Corporation', <i>APFC</i> <a href="https://apfc.org">https://apfc.org</a>; see also <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ePIAAf2b_Io">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ePIAAf2b_Io</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Funding infrastructure', <i>Institute for Government</i> <a href="https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/explainers/funding-infrastructure">https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/explainers/funding-infrastructure</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'QE for People', <i>Positive Money</i> <a href="http://positivemoney.org/what-we-do/qe-for-people/">http://positivemoney.org/what-we-do/qe-for-people/</a></p> |
| 010 | Artificial Intelligence in common interest | The development and use of artificial intelligence in the UK is only permitted if it is not-for-profit and licenced in the for the good of all the people. | <p>Article, "'Fiction is outperforming reality": how YouTube's algorithm distorts truth', <i>The Guardian</i>, 2 February 2018 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2018/feb/02/how-youtubes-algorithm-distorts-truth">https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2018/feb/02/how-youtubes-algorithm-distorts-truth</a></p>   |

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| 011 | Land Value Tax                         | Instead of business rates or council tax, owners pay an annual tax on their land. This distributes a share of the wealth the land accumulates to the neighbourhood that helped create its value. | <p>Article, 'How a levy based on location values could be the perfect tax', <i>Financial Times</i>, 27 September 2013 <a href="https://www.ft.com/content/392c33a6-211f-11e3-8aff-00144feab7de">https://www.ft.com/content/392c33a6-211f-11e3-8aff-00144feab7de</a></p> <p>Article, 'UK faces its biggest housing shortfall on record with backlog of 4m homes, research shows', <i>The Independent</i>, 18 May 2018 <a href="https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/housing-homeless-crisis-homes-a8356646.html">https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/housing-homeless-crisis-homes-a8356646.html</a></p> <p>Article, 'Which countries have a Land Value Tax?', <i>Tax Justice Network</i>, 25 February 2016 <a href="https://www.taxjustice.net/2016/02/25/which-countries-have-a-land-value-tax/">https://www.taxjustice.net/2016/02/25/which-countries-have-a-land-value-tax/</a></p> <p>Jones, Jerry, <i>Land Value for Public Benefit</i> (Highcliffe-on-sea: Labour Land Campaign, 2015) <a href="http://www.labourland.org/downloads/papers/land_value_for_public_benefit.pdf">http://www.labourland.org/downloads/papers/land_value_for_public_benefit.pdf</a></p> <p>Mason, Paul, <i>PostCapitalism</i> (London: Penguin, 2015)</p> <p>Various authors, 'Tax Trial: A Land Value Tax for London?' (London Assembly, 2016) <a href="https://www.london.gov.uk/sites/default/files/final-draft-lvt-report_2.pdf">https://www.london.gov.uk/sites/default/files/final-draft-lvt-report_2.pdf</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'What is Land Value Tax?', <i>Labour Land Campaign</i> <a href="http://www.labourland.org/what-is-land-value-tax/">http://www.labourland.org/what-is-land-value-tax/</a></p> |
| 012 | Tax the manufacture of non-recyclables | Manufacturers who make items that cannot be adapted or recycled are required to pay into an environmental fund to offset any future damage they may cause when they are disposed of.             | <p>Article, 'Planned Obsolescence: Apple is Not the Only Culprit', <i>Forbes</i>, 22 December 2017 <a href="https://www.forbes.com/sites/adamsarhan/2017/12/22/planned-obsolescence-apple-is-not-the-only-culprit/#26949fd43cf2">https://www.forbes.com/sites/adamsarhan/2017/12/22/planned-obsolescence-apple-is-not-the-only-culprit/#26949fd43cf2</a></p> <p>Ives, Mike, 'Boom in Mining Rare Earths Poses Mounting Toxic Risks', <i>Yale Environment 360</i>, 28 January 2013 <a href="https://e360.yale.edu/features/boom_in_mining_rare_earth_s_poses_mounting_toxic_risks">https://e360.yale.edu/features/boom_in_mining_rare_earth_s_poses_mounting_toxic_risks</a></p> <p>Raworth, Kate, 'Old economics is based on false "laws of physics" – new economics can save us', <i>The Guardian</i>, 6 April 2017 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2017/apr/06/kate-raworth-doughnut-economics-new-economics">https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2017/apr/06/kate-raworth-doughnut-economics-new-economics</a></p> <p>Raworth, Kate, <i>Doughnut Economics</i> (London: Random House, 2017), see chapter on Open Design.</p> <p>Ross, Dickon, ed., 'The Future of Waste', special edition of <i>Engineering &amp; Technology</i>, 11 (2017)</p> <p>Wallman, James, <i>Stuffocation: Living More With Less</i> (London: Penguin, 2017)</p>  |
| 013 | Financial Transaction Tax              | The short term ownership of shares in companies is discouraged by a financial transaction tax. The less time the share is owned, the greater the level of tax applied.                           | <p>Article, 'Financial Transaction Tax: making the financial sector pay its fair share', 28 September 2011 <a href="http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-11-1085_en.htm">http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-11-1085_en.htm</a></p> <p>Article, 'How long does the average share holding last? Just 22 seconds', <i>The Telegraph</i>, 18 January 2012 <a href="https://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/personalfinance/investing/9021946/How-long-does-the-average-share-holding-last-just-22-seconds.html">https://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/personalfinance/investing/9021946/How-long-does-the-average-share-holding-last-just-22-seconds.html</a></p> <p>Chang, Ha-Joon, <i>23 Things They Don't Tell You About Capitalism</i> (London: Penguin, 2011)</p>   |

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|     |                                      |  | Chang, Ha-Joon, <i>Economics: The User's Guide</i> (London: Pelican, 2014)<br>Richard Murphy, <i>The Joy of Tax</i> (London: Corgi, 2016), pp. 220-21.  |
| 014 | Citizen Data Bank                    | A Citizen Data Bank gathers all electronic information, and allows each person to switch on or off who gets to use data about them, at any time. | Article, 'Facebook still cashing in on your data as sales surge', <i>cnet</i> , 25 April 2018<br><a href="https://www.cnet.com/news/facebook-first-quarter-earnings-2018/">https://www.cnet.com/news/facebook-first-quarter-earnings-2018/</a>  |
| 015 | Subsidise renewable energy not oil   | Stop all governments subsidies to the oil and gas industries. Spend the money on renewables instead.   | Article, 'Fossil fuel firms' multi-billion-pound state subsidies revealed in accidentally leaked secret files', <i>The Independent</i> , 19 April 2017 <a href="https://www.independent.co.uk/environment/fossil-fuel-firms-billion-pound-uk-state-subsidies-oil-gas-firms-leak-climate-change-environment-a7690966.html">https://www.independent.co.uk/environment/fossil-fuel-firms-billion-pound-uk-state-subsidies-oil-gas-firms-leak-climate-change-environment-a7690966.html</a><br>Simpson, Alan, <i>Transformation Moment</i> ([n. place]: The Beautiful Energy Company and Climate Action, 2017), p. 9 <a href="http://files.1010global.org/documents/Transformation%20Moment%20Alan%20Simpson%20Report.pdf">http://files.1010global.org/documents/Transformation Moment Alan Simpson Report.pdf</a><br>Smith, Joe, and Renata Tyszczyk, eds., <i>Energetic</i> (Cambridge: Shed, 2018)<br>Webpage, 'Keep It in the Ground: It's time to keep fossil fuels where they belong', <i>Greenpeace</i> <a href="https://www.greenpeace.org/usa/global-warming/keep-it-in-the-ground/">https://www.greenpeace.org/usa/global-warming/keep-it-in-the-ground/</a> |
| 016 | Shops incentivised to source locally | Shops which source their goods from within the region pay a reduced business tax rate.   | Hawken, Paul, ed., <i>Drawdown: The Most Comprehensive Plan Ever Proposed to Reverse Global Warming</i> (London: Penguin, 2017)<br>Simpson, Alan, <i>Transformation Moment</i> ([n. place]: The Beautiful Energy Company and Climate Action, 2017) <a href="http://files.1010global.org/documents/Transformation%20Moment%20Alan%20Simpson%20Report.pdf">http://files.1010global.org/documents/Transformation Moment Alan Simpson Report.pdf</a><br>Webpage, 'Food Miles', <i>The Environmental Transport Association</i> <a href="https://www.eta.co.uk/environmental-info/food-miles/">https://www.eta.co.uk/environmental-info/food-miles/</a>   |
| 017 | Support co-operatives                | Companies that are owned by their employees pay less corporate tax than companies with shareholders.   | Smith, Joe, and Renata Tyszczyk, eds., <i>Energetic</i> (Cambridge: Shed, 2018), p. 137<br>Webpage, 'Co-operatives: Case Studies', <i>Co-operatives UK</i> <a href="https://www.uk.coop/about/case-studies">https://www.uk.coop/about/case-studies</a>  |
| 018 | Trace it tax                         | Retailers pay the real cost of clothing through the  | Ditty, Sarah, ed., <i>Money Fashion Power, Fashion Revolution Zine</i> , 1 (2018)<br>Fletcher, Kate, 'Towards a Future Framework for Fashion', 21 November 2017<br><a href="http://katefletcher.com/towards-a-future-framework-for-fashion/">http://katefletcher.com/towards-a-future-framework-for-fashion/</a>  |

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|     |                                  | <p>'trace-it tax'. This is zero for durable items that are produced in good conditions, and up to 200% of the retail price where there is no proof of origin.</p>             | <p>Fletcher, Kate, and Gunnar Vittersø, 'Local Food Initiatives and Fashion Change: Comparing Food and Clothes to Better Understand Fashion Localism', <i>Fashion Practice</i>, 10 (2018)<br/> <a href="http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rffp20">http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rffp20</a></p> <p>Fletcher, Kate, <i>Craft of Use: Post-Growth Fashion</i> (Abingdon: Routledge, 2016)</p> <p>Siegle, Lucy, <i>To Die For: Is Fashion Wearing Out the World?</i> (London: Fourth Estate, 2011)</p> <p>Sumner, Seren, 'Fashion Industry's Carbon Footprint Wearing on our Environment', <i>Climate Action Business Association</i> <a href="https://cabaus.org/2018/02/22/fashion-industrys-carbon-footprint-wearing-environment/">https://cabaus.org/2018/02/22/fashion-industrys-carbon-footprint-wearing-environment/</a></p>  |
| 019 | Plastic tax                      | <p>Pay what it really costs the planet for our use of plastics: tax all new production to pay for the clean-up of plastic across earth and ocean.</p>                         | <p>Article, 'Only 14% of plastics are recycled – can tech innovation tackle the rest?', <i>The Guardian</i>, 22 February 2017 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/2017/feb/22/plastics-recycling-trash-chemicals-styrofoam-packaging">https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/2017/feb/22/plastics-recycling-trash-chemicals-styrofoam-packaging</a></p> <p>Kirby, David, 'Ocean Plastic Pollution Costs \$13bn a Year', <i>takepart</i>, 30 June 2014<br/> <a href="http://www.takepart.com/article/2014/06/30/ocean-plastic-pollution-costs-13-billion-year-and-your-face-scrub-part-problem">http://www.takepart.com/article/2014/06/30/ocean-plastic-pollution-costs-13-billion-year-and-your-face-scrub-part-problem</a></p> <p>McCallum, Will, <i>How to Give Up Plastic</i> (London: Penguin, 2018), p. 200</p> <p>Webpage, 'Companies take a major step towards a New Plastics Economy, <i>New Plastics Economy</i> <a href="https://newplasticseconomy.org/news/11-companies-commit-to-100-reusable-recyclable-or-compostable-packaging-by-2025">https://newplasticseconomy.org/news/11-companies-commit-to-100-reusable-recyclable-or-compostable-packaging-by-2025</a></p> |
| 020 | Tech + medicine free of patents  | <p>Technologies and drugs developed in the UK that are beneficial to health and the environment are made freely available to developing countries for use and adaptation.</p> | <p>Crager, Sara Eve, 'Improving Global Access to New Vaccines: Intellectual Property, Technology Transfer, and Regulatory Pathways', <i>PMC: US National Library of Medicine</i>, 104 (2014)<br/> <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4202949/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4202949/</a></p> <p>Diaz Anderson, Laura, et al., 'Making technological innovation work for sustainable development', <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America</i>, 113 (2016)<br/> <a href="http://www.pnas.org/content/113/35/9682">http://www.pnas.org/content/113/35/9682</a></p> <p>Srnicek, Nick, and Alex Williams, <i>Inventing the Future</i> (London: Verso, 2015)</p>  |
| 021 | Profits from clean supply chains | <p>Companies must demonstrate by law that their supply chains are causing no damage before they are permitted to release profits to shareholders.</p>                         | <p>Simms, Andrew, and Peter Newell, <i>How did we do that? The possibility of rapid transition</i> <a href="http://steps-centre.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/04/How_Did_We_Do_That.pdf">http://steps-centre.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/04/How_Did_We_Do_That.pdf</a></p> <p>Williams, Alex, and Nick Srnicek, '#ACCELERATE: Manifesto for an Accelerationist Politics', 2013,<br/> <a href="http://criticallegalthinking.com">http://criticallegalthinking.com</a></p>   |

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| 022 | Carbon sink farming | Farming is only subsidised if it restores the soil and creates carbon sinks. This is achieved by grazing cattle under trees or by rotating crops and animals. | <p>Article, 'Number of organic farmers rises by almost 2 percent in 2017', <i>Farming UK</i>, 10 May 2018 <a href="https://www.farminguk.com/News/Number-of-organic-farmers-rises-by-almost-2-percent-in-2017-49328.html">https://www.farminguk.com/News/Number-of-organic-farmers-rises-by-almost-2-percent-in-2017-49328.html</a></p> <p>Hawken, Paul, ed., <i>Drawdown: The Most Comprehensive Plan Ever Proposed to Reverse Global Warming</i> (London: Penguin, 2017)</p>  |
| 023 | Print money         | The state produces money to direct this to where it is needed to ensure a certain standard of essential services in health and the environment.               | <p>Chang, Ha-Joon, <i>23 Things They Don't Tell You About Capitalism</i> (London: Penguin, 2011)</p> <p>Coyle, Diana, <i>The Economics of Enough</i> (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011)</p> <p>Doorman, Frans, <i>Our Money – Towards a New Monetary System</i> (Lulu, 2015) <a href="https://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Our-Money-06-4-2015-A5-Download-Positive-Money-28-8-2015-2.pdf">https://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Our-Money-06-4-2015-A5-Download-Positive-Money-28-8-2015-2.pdf</a></p> <p>Dyson, Ben, Graham Hodgson, and Frank van Lerven, <i>Sovereign Money: An Introduction</i> (Positive Money, 2016) <a href="http://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/SovereignMoney-AnIntroduction-20161214.pdf">http://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/SovereignMoney-AnIntroduction-20161214.pdf</a></p> <p>McKinsey and Company, 'Making the most of a wealth of infrastructure finance', June 2015 <a href="https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/capital-projects-and-infrastructure/our-insights/making-the-most-of-a-wealth-of-infrastructure-finance">https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/capital-projects-and-infrastructure/our-insights/making-the-most-of-a-wealth-of-infrastructure-finance</a></p> <p>McLeay, Michael, et al., 'Money creation in the modern economy', <i>Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin</i>, 1 (2014) <a href="https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/-/media/boe/files/quarterly-bulletin/2014/money-creation-in-the-modern-economy.pdf">https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/-/media/boe/files/quarterly-bulletin/2014/money-creation-in-the-modern-economy.pdf</a></p> <p>Pilling, David, <i>The Growth Delusion</i> (London: Bloomsbury, 2018)</p> <p>Various authors, 'Escaping Growth Dependency' (Positive Money, 2018) <a href="http://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Escaping-Growth-Dependency-final_print.pdf">http://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Escaping-Growth-Dependency-final_print.pdf</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Funding infrastructure', <i>Institute for Government</i> <a href="https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/explainers/funding-infrastructure">https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/explainers/funding-infrastructure</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'QE for People', <i>Positive Money</i> <a href="http://positivemoney.org/what-we-do/qe-for-people/">http://positivemoney.org/what-we-do/qe-for-people/</a></p> |
| 024 | 10% interest cap    | The top rate that a credit card or loan company or bank can charge for lending money is 10%   | <p>Article, 'Average debt at £8000 per person (not including the mortgage)', <i>The Guardian</i>, 30 October 2017 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/money/2017/oct/30/average-uk-debt-at-8000-per-person-not-including-the-mortgage">https://www.theguardian.com/money/2017/oct/30/average-uk-debt-at-8000-per-person-not-including-the-mortgage</a></p> <p>Article, 'Payday loan caps come into force', <i>The Guardian</i>, 2 January 2015 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/money/2015/jan/02/payday-loans-caps-fca">https://www.theguardian.com/money/2015/jan/02/payday-loans-caps-fca</a></p>   |



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|     |   |  | <p>Webpage, 'Co-operatives: Case Studies', <i>Co-operatives UK</i> <a href="https://www.uk.coop/about/case-studies">https://www.uk.coop/about/case-studies</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Debt Statistics', <i>Finder</i> <a href="https://www.finder.com/uk/debt-statistics">https://www.finder.com/uk/debt-statistics</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'United Kingdom Private Debt to GDP', <i>Trading Economics</i> <a href="https://tradingeconomics.com/united-kingdom/private-debt-to-gdp">https://tradingeconomics.com/united-kingdom/private-debt-to-gdp</a></p>  |
| 025 | Replace, adapt or update                      | People have the right to receive replacements for items that last less than 10 years or which cannot be adapted or updated.                                    | <p>Article, 'Only 14% of plastics are recycled – can tech innovation tackle the rest?', <i>The Guardian</i>, 22 February 2017 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/2017/feb/22/plastics-recycling-trash-chemicals-styrofoam-packaging">https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/2017/feb/22/plastics-recycling-trash-chemicals-styrofoam-packaging</a></p> <p>Raworth, Kate, <i>Doughnut Economics</i> (London: Random House, 2017), p. 230</p> <p>Webpage, 'Companies take a major step towards a New Plastics Economy', <i>New Plastics Economy</i> <a href="https://newplasticseconomy.org/news/11-companies-commit-to-100-reusable-recyclable-or-compostable-packaging-by-2025">https://newplasticseconomy.org/news/11-companies-commit-to-100-reusable-recyclable-or-compostable-packaging-by-2025</a></p>  |
| 026 | Energy Use<br>Credit score                    | Everything that you buy has a credit score reflecting its use of new resources and/or energy. Every citizen has a certain number of credits that they can use. | <p>Fletcher, Kate, <i>Craft of Use: Post-Growth Fashion</i> (Abingdon: Routledge, 2016)</p> <p>Wilson, Edward O., <i>Half-Earth: Our Planet's Fight For Life</i> (New York: Liveright, 2017)</p>  |
| 027 | Neighbourhoods reclaim derelict land/property | Neighbourhoods have the right to reclaim derelict or poorly maintained land and buildings for common use, if the owner does not take care of them.             | <p>Article, 'Britain has just enough land to solve the housing crisis – it's just being hoarded', <i>The Guardian</i>, 31 January 2017 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/cities/2017/jan/31/britain-land-housing-crisis-developers-not-building-land-banking">https://www.theguardian.com/cities/2017/jan/31/britain-land-housing-crisis-developers-not-building-land-banking</a></p> <p>Article, 'Fury over 40ft river of rubbish fly-tipped outside derelict Toys R Us in Barnet', <i>The Evening Standard</i>, 13 June 2018 <a href="https://www.standard.co.uk/news/london/fury-over-40ft-river-of-rubbish-flytipped-outside-derelict-toys-r-us-in-barnet-a3861696.html">https://www.standard.co.uk/news/london/fury-over-40ft-river-of-rubbish-flytipped-outside-derelict-toys-r-us-in-barnet-a3861696.html</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Amsterdam squats', <i>What's up with Amsterdam</i> <a href="https://whatsupwithamsterdam.com/amsterdam-squats/">https://whatsupwithamsterdam.com/amsterdam-squats/</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Home ownership in the UK', <i>Resolution Foundation</i> <a href="https://www.resolutionfoundation.org/data/housing/">https://www.resolutionfoundation.org/data/housing/</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'United Kingdom Home Ownership Rate', <i>Trading Economics</i> <a href="https://tradingeconomics.com/united-kingdom/home-ownership-rate">https://tradingeconomics.com/united-kingdom/home-ownership-rate</a></p> |

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| 028 | Climate Change Resilience subsidies      | Neighbourhoods receive subsidies and advice to enable them to decide how to make their area resilient in the face of climate change.   | Petcou, Constantin, and Doina Petrescu, 'R-URBAN or how to co-produce a resilient city', <i>Ephemera</i> , 15 (2015) <a href="http://www.ephemerajournal.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/contribution/15-1petcoupetrescu.pdf">http://www.ephemerajournal.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/contribution/15-1petcoupetrescu.pdf</a><br>Various authors, 'Under Her Eye: Women and Climate Change', Summit Programme, British Library, 1-2 June 2018.   |
| 029 | Local currencies                         | Lots of areas have local currencies to keep money circulating within the area.   | Andrew Simms, <i>Cancel the Apocalypse</i> (London: Little, Brown, 2013), p. 145<br>Webpage, 'What are Complementary Currencies?', <i>Complementary Currency Resource Center</i> <a href="http://complementarycurrency.org">http://complementarycurrency.org</a><br>Webpage, 'What is the Brixton Pound?', <i>Brixton Pound</i> <a href="http://brixtonpound.org">http://brixtonpound.org</a>   |
| 030 | Restrict patents to 5 years              | Restrict patents and copyright to lasting five years to support development and adaptation of ideas and technologies.  | Crager, Sara Eve, 'Improving Global Access to New Vaccines: Intellectual Property, Technology Transfer, and Regulatory Pathways', <i>PMC: US National Library of Medicine</i> , 104 (2014) <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4202949/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4202949/</a>  |
| 031 | Non-biased Artificial Intelligence       | To prevent built-in robot bias, developers of artificial intelligence must 'teach' their software using a citizen database containing data provided by all genders, ages, and ethnicities. | Article, 'Attractive, slavish and at your command: Is AI sexist?', <i>BBC News</i> , 5 December 2016 <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-38207334">https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-38207334</a><br>Article, 'If you're a darker-skinned woman, this is how often facial-recognition software decides you're a man', <i>Quartz</i> , 13 February 2018 <a href="https://qz.com/1205604/if-youre-a-darker-skinned-woman-the-best-facial-recognition-software-frequently-thinks-youre-a-man/">https://qz.com/1205604/if-youre-a-darker-skinned-woman-the-best-facial-recognition-software-frequently-thinks-youre-a-man/</a><br>Article, 'Meet Pegg, a gender-neutral robot assistant', <i>PRI</i> , 28 March 2018 <a href="https://www.pri.org/stories/2018-03-28/meet-pegg-gender-neutral-robot-assistant">https://www.pri.org/stories/2018-03-28/meet-pegg-gender-neutral-robot-assistant</a><br>Tatman, Rachel, 'Google's speech recognition has a gender bias', <i>Making Noise and Hearing Things</i> , 12 July 2016 <a href="https://makingnoiseandhearingthings.com/2016/07/12/googles-speech-recognition-has-a-gender-bias/">https://makingnoiseandhearingthings.com/2016/07/12/googles-speech-recognition-has-a-gender-bias/</a> |
| 032 | Clearly labelled Artificial Intelligence | It is illegal to use artificial intelligence without clearly informing users at the time - whether in communications, or 'smart' objects, or   | Article, 'Meet Pegg, a gender-neutral robot assistant', <i>PRI</i> , 28 March 2018 <a href="https://www.pri.org/stories/2018-03-28/meet-pegg-gender-neutral-robot-assistant">https://www.pri.org/stories/2018-03-28/meet-pegg-gender-neutral-robot-assistant</a><br>Article, 'UK Government Outlines Isaac Asimov-Style Rules to Protect us from Artificial Intelligence', <i>Nerdist</i> , 16 April 2018 <a href="https://nerdist.com/uk-rules-artificial-intelligence-isaac-asimov/">https://nerdist.com/uk-rules-artificial-intelligence-isaac-asimov/</a>   |

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|     |                                    | online algorithms to alter what you see  |  |
| 033 | Universal Essential Services       | Every area has access to public transport, free school meals, free education including university, high quality internet and free healthcare                               | Coote, Anna, 'There are fairer ways to spend prosperity than Universal Basic Income', <i>New Economics Foundation</i> , 8 February 2018 <a href="https://neweconomics.org/2018/02/better-fairer-ways-spreading-prosperity-ubi">https://neweconomics.org/2018/02/better-fairer-ways-spreading-prosperity-ubi</a><br>Seery, Emma, 'Working for the Many: Public services fight inequality', <i>Oxfam</i> , 3 April 2014 <a href="https://policy-practice.oxfam.org.uk/publications/working-for-the-many-public-services-fight-inequality-314724">https://policy-practice.oxfam.org.uk/publications/working-for-the-many-public-services-fight-inequality-314724</a><br>Simpson, Alan, <i>Dance me to the end of love – an economics for tomorrow</i> (Guildford: Centre for the Understanding of Sustainable Property, 2018) <a href="http://www.alansimpson.org.uk/2018/03/06/dance-me-to-the-end-of-love/">http://www.alansimpson.org.uk/2018/03/06/dance-me-to-the-end-of-love/</a>                     |
| 035 | Automation for repetitive jobs     | The replacement of humans by machines for menial tasks is accelerated through tax breaks for automating repetitive, unpleasant jobs that do not involve human interaction. | Article, 'Automation threatens 800 million jobs, but technology could still save us, says report', <i>The Verge</i> , 30 November 2017 <a href="https://www.theverge.com/2017/11/30/16719092/automation-robots-jobs-global-800-million-forecast">https://www.theverge.com/2017/11/30/16719092/automation-robots-jobs-global-800-million-forecast</a><br>Article, 'Report: Amazon Workers Have to Process 300 Packages an Hour', <i>Observer Media</i> , 16 April 2018 <a href="http://observer.com/2018/04/amazon-britain-harsh-working-conditions/">http://observer.com/2018/04/amazon-britain-harsh-working-conditions/</a><br>Article, 'Amazon accused of treating UK warehouse staff like robots', <i>The Guardian</i> , 31 May 2018 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/business/2018/may/31/amazon-accused-of-treating-uk-warehouse-staff-like-robots">https://www.theguardian.com/business/2018/may/31/amazon-accused-of-treating-uk-warehouse-staff-like-robots</a>                             |
| 034 | Tax on replacing human interaction | Companies and civic providers that replace workers with machines in care or service situations must pay tax on the replacement.  | Raworth, Kate, <i>Doughnut Economics</i> (London: Random House, 2017)<br>Varoufakis, Yanis, <i>Talking to my Daughter about the Economy</i> (London: Penguin, 2017)  |
| 036 | Split up big banks                 | Regulation shapes the financial system to reduce the size of big banks and support ethical and not-for-profit local banks, Credit Unions and peer-to-peer lending.         | Article, 'Europe's Top 11 Peer-to-Peer Lending Platforms', <i>Fintech News</i> , 1 July 2016 <a href="http://fintechnews.ch/p2plending/europes-top-11-peer-to-peer-lending-platforms/4960/">http://fintechnews.ch/p2plending/europes-top-11-peer-to-peer-lending-platforms/4960/</a><br>Article, 'FCA urged to extend cap on payday loan fees to other forms of credit', <i>The Guardian</i> , 27 May 2018 <a href="https://www.google.co.uk/amp/s/amp.theguardian.com/money/2018/may/27/fca-urged-to-extend-cap-on-payday-loan-fees-to-other-forms-of-credit">https://www.google.co.uk/amp/s/amp.theguardian.com/money/2018/may/27/fca-urged-to-extend-cap-on-payday-loan-fees-to-other-forms-of-credit</a><br>Kreuz, Claudia, <i>Microlending in Germany</i> (Geneva: International Labour Office, 2006) <a href="http://www.oit.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_emp/documents/publication/wcms_117965.pdf">http://www.oit.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_emp/documents/publication/wcms_117965.pdf</a> |

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|     |   |   | <p>Moyo, Dambisa, <i>Dead Aid</i> (Penguin, 2009)</p> <p>Various authors, 'A Local Banking System: The Urgent Need to Reinvigorate UK High Street Banking', <i>National Economics Foundation</i><br/> <a href="https://neweconomics.org/uploads/files/46fc770bd9488eeb31_q6m6ibhi5.pdf">https://neweconomics.org/uploads/files/46fc770bd9488eeb31_q6m6ibhi5.pdf</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'The Robin Hood Tax: Frequently Asked Questions', <i>The Robin Hood Tax</i><br/> <a href="http://robinhoodtax.org.uk/faq">http://robinhoodtax.org.uk/faq</a></p>   |
| 037 | 4 Day Week                                | Rather than a five-day week, people work a four-day week as standard.   | <p>Article, 'A New Zealand company tried a four-day work week. It was a "resounding success"', <i>CNN Money</i>, 19 July 2018 <a href="https://money.cnn.com/2018/07/19/news/economy/new-zealand-four-day-work-week-perpetual-guardian/index.html">https://money.cnn.com/2018/07/19/news/economy/new-zealand-four-day-work-week-perpetual-guardian/index.html</a></p> <p>Coote, Anna, 'The fetishisation of work is making us miserable. Let's learn to live again', <i>The Guardian</i>, 26 October 2016 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2016/oct/26/fetishisation-work-miserable-long-hours-poor-pay">https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2016/oct/26/fetishisation-work-miserable-long-hours-poor-pay</a></p> <p>Coote, Anna, '10 reasons for a shorter working week', <i>The New Economics Foundation</i>, 29 July 2014 <a href="https://neweconomics.org/10-reasons-for-a-shorter-working-week/?sf_action=get_results&amp;sf_s=new+digital+platforms&amp;sft_people=anna-coote">https://neweconomics.org/10-reasons-for-a-shorter-working-week/?sf_action=get_results&amp;sf_s=new+digital+platforms&amp;sft_people=anna-coote</a></p>   |
| 038 | UK houses owned by permanent UK residents | UK housing can only be bought and owned by individuals permanently living and paying taxes in the UK.                         | <p>Article, 'Foreign investors snapping up London homes suitable for first-time buyers', <i>The Guardian</i>, 13 June 2017 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/society/2017/jun/13/foreign-investors-snapping-up-london-homes-suitable-for-first-time-buyers">https://www.theguardian.com/society/2017/jun/13/foreign-investors-snapping-up-london-homes-suitable-for-first-time-buyers</a></p> <p>Article, 'New Zealand passes law to crack down on foreign home buyers', <i>Bloomberg</i>, 15 August 2018 <a href="https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-08-14/new-zealand-poised-to-impose-crackdown-on-foreign-home-buyers">https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-08-14/new-zealand-poised-to-impose-crackdown-on-foreign-home-buyers</a></p> <p>Shaheen, Fazia, 'It's time to restrict UK housing to UK taxpayers', <i>BBC Newsnight</i>, 10 May 2017 <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p1H_jxwg8ps">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p1H_jxwg8ps</a></p>  |
| 039 | No more landlords                         | There are no more landlords: homes can only be owned by their occupiers, by co-operatives, or by providers of social housing. | <p>Article, '21<sup>st</sup> Century Britain has seen a 30 per cent increase in second home ownership', <i>Resolution Foundation</i>, 19 August 2017 <a href="https://www.resolutionfoundation.org/media/press-releases/21st-century-britain-has-seen-a-30-per-cent-increase-in-second-home-ownership/">https://www.resolutionfoundation.org/media/press-releases/21st-century-britain-has-seen-a-30-per-cent-increase-in-second-home-ownership/</a></p> <p>Article, 'Council housing numbers hit lowest point since records began', <i>The Independent</i>, 16 November 2017 <a href="https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/politics/council-housing-uk-lowest-level-records-began-a8059371.html">https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/politics/council-housing-uk-lowest-level-records-began-a8059371.html</a></p> <p>Article, 'Quarter of households in UK will rent privately by end of 2021, says report', <i>The Guardian</i>, 12 June 2017 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/money/2017/jun/12/one-in-four-households-in-britain-will-rent-privately-by-end-of-2021-says-report">https://www.theguardian.com/money/2017/jun/12/one-in-four-households-in-britain-will-rent-privately-by-end-of-2021-says-report</a></p> |

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|     |                   |   | <p>Article, 'The end of council housing', <i>The Guardian</i>, 4 January 2016<br/> <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/society/2016/jan/04/end-of-council-housing-bill-secure-tenancies-pay-to-stay">https://www.theguardian.com/society/2016/jan/04/end-of-council-housing-bill-secure-tenancies-pay-to-stay</a></p> <p>Article, 'We must not become desensitised to high levels of homelessness', <i>Homeless Link</i>, 3 October 2017<br/> <a href="https://www.homeless.org.uk/connect/news/2017/oct/03/we-must-not-become-desensitised-to-high-levels-of-homelessness">https://www.homeless.org.uk/connect/news/2017/oct/03/we-must-not-become-desensitised-to-high-levels-of-homelessness</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'The History of Council Housing', <i>University of the West of England</i><br/> <a href="https://fet.uwe.ac.uk/conweb/house_ages/council_housing/print.htm">https://fet.uwe.ac.uk/conweb/house_ages/council_housing/print.htm</a></p> <p>Wilson, Wendy, and Cassie Barton, 'Tackling the under-supply of housing in England', Briefing Paper Number 07671 (London: House of Commons Library, 2 September 2018)<br/> <a href="https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7671#fullreport">https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7671#fullreport</a></p>  |
| 040 | Free energy       | Everyone receives a certain amount of energy for free. This increases in proportion to the percentage of renewable energy availability in each region | <p>Chan, Gabriel, et al., 'Six principles for energy innovation', <i>Nature</i>, 552 (2017)<br/> <a href="https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-017-07761-0">https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-017-07761-0</a></p> <p>Simpson, Alan, <i>Transformation Moment</i> ([n. place]: The Beautiful Energy Company and Climate Action, 2017) <a href="http://files.1010global.org/documents/Transformation_Moment_Alan_Simpson_Report.pdf">http://files.1010global.org/documents/Transformation_Moment_Alan_Simpson_Report.pdf</a></p> <p>Smith, Joe, and Renata Tyszczyk, eds., <i>Energetic</i> (Cambridge: Shed, 2018)</p> <p>Surana, Kavita, and Laura Diaz Anderson, 'Public policy and financial resource mobilization for wind energy in developing countries: A comparison of approaches and outcomes in China and India', <i>Global Environmental Change</i>, 35 (2015) <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2015.10.001">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2015.10.001</a></p> <p>Tisheva, Plamena, 'US installs record-smashing 4.1GW of solar in Q3', <i>Renewables Now</i><br/> <a href="https://renewablesnow.com/news/us-installs-record-smashing-4-1-gw-of-solar-in-q3-550381/">https://renewablesnow.com/news/us-installs-record-smashing-4-1-gw-of-solar-in-q3-550381/</a></p> <p>Various authors, 'Who Owns the wind, owns the future' (Labour Energy Forum, 2017)<br/> <a href="https://labourenergy.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/Who-owns-the-wind_2017_Labour-Energy-Forum.pdf">https://labourenergy.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/Who-owns-the-wind_2017_Labour-Energy-Forum.pdf</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Key Statistics for the Swansea Bay Tidal Lagoon Project', <i>Tidal Lagoon Power</i><br/> <a href="http://www.tidallagoonpower.com/projects/swansea-bay/key-statistics/">http://www.tidallagoonpower.com/projects/swansea-bay/key-statistics/</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Take Back Our Energy, We Own It: Public Services for People not Profit'<br/> <a href="https://weownit.org.uk/public-ownership/energy">https://weownit.org.uk/public-ownership/energy</a></p> |
| 041 | Global wealth tax | Individuals with assets over £2 million pay a wealth tax on their capital of 1% annually.   | <p>Article, 'Richest 1000 People Have More Wealth Than Poorest 40%', <i>The Equality Trust</i>, 6 May 2017<br/> <a href="https://www.equalitytrust.org.uk/richest-1000-people-have-more-wealth-poorest-40">https://www.equalitytrust.org.uk/richest-1000-people-have-more-wealth-poorest-40</a></p> <p>Chang, Ha-Joon, <i>Bad Samaritans</i> (London: Random House, 2008)</p> <p>Piketty, Thomas, <i>Capital in the Twenty-First Century</i> (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2014)</p>  |

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|     |                          |  | Wilkinson, Richard, and Kate Pickett, <i>The Spirit Level: Why Equality is Better for Everyone</i> (London: Penguin, 2010)  |
| 042 | Life fund                | Employers pay into a life fund that allows each citizen to balance life and employment across their adulthood. Each citizen may take up to seven paid years out of employment to allow other kinds of life experience. | Chang, Ha-Joon, <i>23 Things They Don't Tell You About Capitalism</i> (London: Penguin, 2011)<br>Coyle, Diana, <i>The Economics of Enough</i> (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011)<br>Doorman, Frans, <i>Our Money – Towards a New Monetary System</i> (Lulu, 2015) <a href="https://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Our-Money-06-4-2015-A5-Download-Positive-Money-28-8-2015-2.pdf">https://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Our-Money-06-4-2015-A5-Download-Positive-Money-28-8-2015-2.pdf</a><br>Pilling, David, <i>The Growth Delusion</i> (London: Bloomsbury, 2018)<br>Various authors, 'Escaping Growth Dependency' (Positive Money, 2018) <a href="http://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Escaping-Growth-Dependency-final_print.pdf">http://positivemoney.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Escaping-Growth-Dependency-final_print.pdf</a> |
| 043 | Vouchers for free travel | Everyone receives travel vouchers that allow you to travel for free by public transport, up to a certain limit   | García-Olivares, Antonio, et al., 'Transportation in a 100% renewable energy system', <i>Energy Conversion and Management</i> , 158 (2015) <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0196890417312050">https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0196890417312050</a><br>Webpage, 'Do the public want the railways renationalised?', <i>Full Fact</i> <a href="https://fullfact.org/economy/do-public-want-railways-renationalised/">https://fullfact.org/economy/do-public-want-railways-renationalised/</a>  |
| 044 | Food waste charge        | To ensure there is minimum global food waste, food outlets pay a charge for all organic matter that they do not sell or give away.   | Ross, Dickon, ed., 'The Future of Waste', special edition of <i>Engineering &amp; Technology</i> , 11 (2017)<br>Steel, Carolyn, <i>Hungry City</i> (London: Chatto & Windus, 2008)<br>Stuart, Tristram, <i>Waste: Uncovering the Global Food Scandal</i> (London: Penguin, 2009)<br>Various authors, 'University of Cambridge Low Carbon Meals Scheme' (King's College, 2017) <a href="http://www.kings.cam.ac.uk/files/about/low-carbon-meals.pdf">http://www.kings.cam.ac.uk/files/about/low-carbon-meals.pdf</a><br>Webpage, 'Food Waste Reduction', <i>Wrap</i> <a href="http://www.wrap.org.uk/food-waste-reduction">http://www.wrap.org.uk/food-waste-reduction</a>   |
| 045 | Local living wage        | It is illegal to pay less than a living wage. This is calculated locally, education and transport  | Atkinson, Anthony B., et al., 'Reducing Poverty and Inequality Through Tax Benefit Reform and the Minimum Wage: The UK as a Case Study' (Oxford: Institute for New Economic Thinking, 2017) <a href="https://www.inet.ox.ac.uk/files/Inequality%20and%20tax%20benefit%20reform%20April%202017.pdf">https://www.inet.ox.ac.uk/files/Inequality%20and%20tax%20benefit%20reform%20April%202017.pdf</a><br>Webpage, 'Living Wage: FAQs', <i>Living Wage</i> <a href="https://www.livingwage.org.uk/faqs">https://www.livingwage.org.uk/faqs</a><br>Webpage, 'Welfare spending: tax credits', <i>Office for Budget Responsibility</i> <a href="http://obr.uk/forecasts-in-depth/tax-by-tax-spend-by-spend/welfare-spending-tax-credits/">http://obr.uk/forecasts-in-depth/tax-by-tax-spend-by-spend/welfare-spending-tax-credits/</a>  |

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| 046 | Zero carbon new homes | All new housing developments offer zero carbon living, in which the housing produces all the energy needs of the inhabitants  | <p>Chan, Gabriel, et al., 'Six principles for energy innovation', <i>Nature</i>, 552 (2017) <a href="https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-017-07761-0">https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-017-07761-0</a></p> <p>Palmer, Jason, and Ian Cooper, <i>United Kingdom Housing Energy Fact File</i> (Department of Energy and Climate Change, 2013) <a href="https://www.cambridgeenergy.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/UK-Housing-Fact-File-2013-small.pdf">https://www.cambridgeenergy.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/UK-Housing-Fact-File-2013-small.pdf</a></p> <p>Various authors, 'A Housing Stock Fit for the Future' (London: UK Green Building Council, 2014) <a href="https://www.ukgbc.org/sites/default/files/A%2520housing%2520stock%2520fit%2520for%2520the%2520future%2520-%2520Making%2520home%2520energy%2520efficiency%2520a%2520national%2520infrastructure%2520priority.pdf">https://www.ukgbc.org/sites/default/files/A%2520housing%2520stock%2520fit%2520for%2520the%2520future%2520-%2520Making%2520home%2520energy%2520efficiency%2520a%2520national%2520infrastructure%2520priority.pdf</a></p>  |
| 047 | Transparency Act      | By law, companies must provide data on all their activities, and the countries in which they take place. This ensures that profit and therefore tax can be calculated fairly. | <p>Article, 'Companies are holding a \$2.6tn pile of cash overseas and that's still growing', <i>CNBC</i>, 28 April 2017 <a href="https://www.cnbcm.com/2017/04/28/companies-are-holding-trillions-in-cash-overseas.html">https://www.cnbcm.com/2017/04/28/companies-are-holding-trillions-in-cash-overseas.html</a></p> <p>Coppola, Frances, 'The sad story of Maplin Electronics', <i>Coppola Comment</i>, 7 March 2018 <a href="http://www.coppolacomment.com/2018/03/the-sad-story-of-maplin-electronics.html">http://www.coppolacomment.com/2018/03/the-sad-story-of-maplin-electronics.html</a></p> <p>Harvey, David, <i>Seventeen Contradictions and the End of Capitalism</i> (London: Profile, 2015)</p> <p>Monbiot, George, 'The medieval, unaccountable Corporation of London is ripe for protest', <i>The Guardian</i>, 31 October 2011 <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2011/oct/31/corporation-london-city-medieval">https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2011/oct/31/corporation-london-city-medieval</a></p> <p>Murphy, Richard, <i>Dirty Secrets</i> (London: Verso, 2017); p.85; p. 96.</p> <p>Palan, Ronen, Richard Murphy, and Christian Chavagneux, <i>Tax Havens</i> (New York: Cornell University Press, 2010)</p> <p>Webpage, 'The truth behind offshore companies: legal or illegal?', <i>Mariscal &amp; Abogados Asociados</i> <a href="https://www.mariscal-abogados.com/the-truth-behind-offshore-companies-legal-or-illegal/">https://www.mariscal-abogados.com/the-truth-behind-offshore-companies-legal-or-illegal/</a></p> <p>Webpage, 'Why do we use holding companies?', <i>Meer &amp; Co</i> <a href="https://meer-co.com/holding-companies/">https://meer-co.com/holding-companies/</a></p> |
| 048 | Citizen billboards    | Claim the right to a public, non-commercial urban environment. Bill boards must balance adverts with an equal amount of both art and civic data.                              | <p>Article, 'Facebook profits soar 63% to \$5bn despite Cambridge Analytica data privacy scandal', <i>The Independent</i>, 26 April 2018 <a href="https://www.independent.co.uk/news/business/news/facebook-profits-latest-q1-rise-cambridge-analytica-data-scandal-mark-zuckerberg-a8323331.html">https://www.independent.co.uk/news/business/news/facebook-profits-latest-q1-rise-cambridge-analytica-data-scandal-mark-zuckerberg-a8323331.html</a></p> <p>Article, 'Facebook still cashing in on your data as sales surge', <i>cnet</i>, 25 April 2018 <a href="https://www.cnet.com/news/facebook-first-quarter-earnings-2018/">https://www.cnet.com/news/facebook-first-quarter-earnings-2018/</a></p> <p>Coote, Anna, 'Building a New Social Commons: The People, The Commons, and the Public Realm' (London: The New Economics Foundation, 2017) <a href="https://neweconomics.org/uploads/files/Building-a-New-Social-Commons-WEB-version.pdf">https://neweconomics.org/uploads/files/Building-a-New-Social-Commons-WEB-version.pdf</a></p>   |

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| 049 | Luxury consumption tax | A consumption tax of 10% is charged on luxury expenditure - from business class air travel to yachts. | Richard Murphy, <i>The Joy of Tax</i> (London: Corgi, 2016)<br>Piketty, Thomas, <i>Capital in the Twenty-First Century</i> (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2014)<br>Various authors, '33 Theses for an Economics Reformation', (London: Rethinking Economics and the New Weather Institute) |
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